

,dkdh dyk e uohu i; kx % Mk0 jkedekj oek

Mk0 vk'krk" k dekj flg

xk/kh 'krkOnh Lekjd LukrdkÜkj egkfo|ky; dk;y l k vktex<

Mk0 jkedekj oek u ,dkdh d {k= e vkn'kokn dk ekU;rk nr g, ik=k d eukoKkfud i)fr l fo'y" k.k] pje lhek dk Øfed fodkl] ifj"dr jx lpukvk d i; kx vkj vfHku;rk dk leko'k dj fgUnh l kfgR; d lEe[k u; i; kx vkj u;h lEHkkoukvk dk iLrr fd;kA¹ ; u; i; kx vkj u;h lEHkkouk, fuf'pr :i l f'kYixr g] ftUg viu Je] l k/ku vkj dYiuk }kjk Mk0 oek th u Lo; fufer fd;k gA ,dkdh f'kYi dh dkb ijEijk mUgd fojklr e ugh feyh] mUgku viu ,dkdh f'kYi dk fuek.k Lo; viuh ifrHkk rFkk e/kk 'kfDr }kjk fd;kA vc i'u ;g mBrk g fd tc Mk0 jkedekj oek u e[; :i l ,frgkfld rFkk lkekftd nk fo/kkvk dk pudj viu ukV; & f'kYi dk fuek.k fd;k rk D; k nkuk dk f'kYi & fo/kku leku g vFkok mue dkb vUrj g\ oLrr% bud bfrgkl ijd ,dkfd;k d lEcU/k e ik;% lHkh leh{k d ,d er l Lohdkj djr g fd mud ckjg ,frgkfld ,dkdh l xg f'kYi & fof/k dh nf"V l ifjiDo ,o i.k gA fgUnh ,dkdh ij 'kk/k dju oky iFke leh{k d Mk0 jkep.j.k egUn d 'kCnk e] ^,frgkfld ukV; dkjk e Mk0 oek lcl cM VDuhf'k; u gA^{**2} vr% fuf'pr gh Mk0 jkedekj oek d ,frgkfld ,dkdh VfDud dh nf"V l ik<] ljl] vkd"kd rFkk Kkuo/kd gA okLro e bUgku bu ,frgkfld ,dkfd;k d ltu l io bfrgkl] lLdfr] /ke rFkk ijk.kk dk xgu rFkk ikekf.kdrk v/;;u rFkk vu'khyu fd;k Fkk] rHkh rk ^dkenhegkRlo* e pUnxlr rFkk pk.kD; dk ,frgkfld i.k :i l fu[kjdj lkeu vkrk gA mUgku bl dk dFkkud ^enkjk{k l* d vu:i p;fur fd;k] l kFk gh ikVfyi= dk Hkkxkfyd Kku exLFkuht rFkk Hkkjr dh ikphu lH;rk d o.kuk l ifji.k xUFkk dk xgu v/;;u dj vftr fd;kA ;g vo'; g fd mUgku bl ,dkdh d ik=k e ;=&r= eukfoKku dk iV n fn;k gA

Mk0 jkedekj oek d leLr ,frgkfld ,dkfd;k dh i"BHkfe lKLdfrd gA
 ^f'kokt h* e N=ifr uk;d f'kokt h dk ufrd n<rk dh dkb lhek ughA mudh
 ohjrk] lkgll n<rk] 'kk; rFkk ufrd ekin.M elykeuk dk Hkh mruk gh iHkkfor
 djr gj ftruk fgUnvk dk D;kfd mUgku ,d elyeku lUnjh d vigj.k ij viu
 fgUn ljdkjk dk QVdkjr g, 'k=&i{k dh ukjh d ifr vikj lEeku n'kk;k gA
 ekrHkfe d ifr viu ân; e vlhe J)k g rFkk ml exyk d vfrøe.k l
 LorU= djku dh vnE; pkg gA o Hkkjrh; lKLdfrd xkjo d irhd&i#"k cu ml
 le; Hkh iT; Fk vkj vkt Hkh lPph itk d vf/kdkjh gA³

,frgkfld ,dkdh dh ,d cMh f'KYixr fo'k"krk n'kdky vFkok okroj.k dk
 ltho fp=.k gj ftle Mk oek u oUnkou yky oek d leku lQyrk vftr dh
 gA ^vkjxtc dh vkf[kjh jkr* e exydky ltho gk mBk gA bl ,dkdh e jkt
 ikln dk fp=.k] lHkk dh jk'kuh] ljkgh dk fp=] gdhe d djrc d lKf&lKf
 ckn'kkg dh f[kner e ikl vku okyk d vnc dk;n] mudh x¶rx dk lyhd]k
 mudh ik'kkdk dk o.ku exy dky dk thrk&tkxrk ueuk i'k djrk gA bl
 ,dkdh e ;k fQj fdllh Hkh ,frgkfld ,dkdh e u rk ldYiu=; dk {kfr igph
 gj u dFkkidFku dh 'kyh dk Bl yxh gA leLr ,frgkfld ,dkfd;k e lokn
 ik=k d pfj= d vudy vR;Ur lJy Hkk"kk e vfHkO;fDr ikr gA bud
 ukV;&f'KYi d bl dk'ky dh ftruh Hkh i'kik dh tk;] og de gA bud
 ,dkfd;k e ,frgkfld lR; dk oLr ,o ukVdh; fo/kku d lKf lrfyr fuokg
 fd;k x;k gA g.kk dh Hkk"kk dh eux<Ur dYiuk dh x;h g vkj ÅV&iVx
 'kCn&i;kx d }kjk gkL; mRiUu dju dh p"V dh x;h gA t l& lK dn xlr Vx
 yk;kA⁴

,d jpukdkj d :i e Mk0 oek viu ukVdk] mud rF;k] pfj=k] lnHkk dh vkj
 cjkckj ltx vkj vUo"K.k 'khy jgA mu ij iufopkj Hkh djr jg vkj viuh ukV;
 jpukvk dk iuy[ku Hkh djr jg& mnkgj.kkFk& ^pk:fe=k*] igy fy[kk x;k
 ,dkdh] iUng o"K ckn v'kkd dk ân; ifjoru fn[kku oky ukVd d :i e vk;k
 fQj ^fot; io* d :i e fy[kk x;kA Mk0 oek u u;h VfDud dk i.kr;k i;kx
 fd;k] yxHkx gj vd viu e i.k Hkh] LorU= Hkh vkj ,d&nll l lEc) Hkh gA

,lh vU; Hkh db jpuk, gA ;g mudh vUo".k ofÜk vkj vkRe ltxrk dk irhd
 gA vxj bu lcdk jxep feyk gkrk rk bu ifjoruk ;k ,d jpuk ij iufopkj]
 iuy[ku dh ifØ;k dk] epu dk vkj ukV; leh{kk dk nljk okrkoy.k gkrkA
 Mk0 jkedekj oek th dfo&dfYir bfrgkl e xgjh :fp j[kr gA dfo;k rFkk
 jpukdkjk u bfrgkl dk viuh dYiuk l iR;{k fd;k g] mle ogh ugh g] tk ?kV
 x;kA cfYd og Hkh g tk ?kV ldrk Fkk ;k ft l ?kfVr gkuk pkfg,A vkfndky d
 pkj.k dfo;k u ,lk dk0;ijd bfrgkl fy[kk] tk fo}kuk d fy, vufrgkfld gkr
 g, Hkh tuekul e vf/kd ikef.kd bfrgkl d :i e nt gk x;k gA mudh
 vfHk:fp mYyflr vkuUn dh vkj vf/kd jgh] foyflr rF;koyh dh vkj deA oek
 th u Hkh dN ,l iHkko'kkyh ukVdk dk ltu fd;k g] ftue mudh dYiuk l
 fu%lr bfrgkl gA⁵ ^vkjxtc dh vkf[kjh jkr*] ^iFohjkt dh vk[k*] ^nhinku* vkfn
 blh rjg dh ukV;𝔡k gA bfrgkl e fdlh egki#"k d pfj= d fo"k; e dkb
 ,d i{k ipkfjr ;k ilkfjr gk ldrk g] fdUr lfgR;dkj mld ihN fNi mld
 nlj i{k dk Hkh vkd yrk gA vkjxtc] ftlu xukg vf/kd fd; lRde de] ml
 thou dh vfUre cyk e ,d&,d xukg ;kn vkrk g vkj ml ij og i'prki
 djrk gA⁶

iFohjkt dh vk[k egEen xkjh }kjk QkM nh x;h] mldh d:.kk vkj ihMk dk
 ân; nkod fp= oek th u vfdr fd;k g yfdu lcl igy og fn;k g fd
 bl dk bfrgkl l dkb lEcU/k ugh gA⁷ vr% dgk tk ldrk g fd oek th d
 ukVdk ,o ,dkfd;k e bfrgkl vkj dYiuk dk jpukRed l'y".k g] mudk
 bfrgkl&i#"k eY;k ,o vkn'kk l lEiDr] ckf)d food d lkFk thou dh e/ke;h
 Hkfedk e] dfoRoe; ok.kh e ekuork dk mnkRr ifjdYiuk dh mn?kk".kk djrk gvk
 mifLFkfr gkrk gA

Mk0 jkedekj oek u ldmk cgjxh ,dkfd;k dh jpuk dh gA mud nk ntu l
 vf/kd lEi.k ukVd gA viuh lkjLor lk/kuk }kjk ftlu ekrk ljlOrh dk
 ukV;dfr;k d :i e bru vf/kd jRu lefir fd; gk] ,lk dkb vU; lfgR;dkj
 ugh gA Mk0 jkedekj oek dk ukV; in; bruk lEiUu vkj l{ke g fd ;g ukV;
 y[ku fo"k;d gj idkj dh pukfr;k dk lek/kku iLrr djrk gA⁸

Mk0 oek dk lex y[ku vkn'kkUe[kh Hkkjrh;rk d ln< l= e fijk;k gvk gA Hkkjrh; fpUru lnk l gh ekuork oknh jgk gA ^ol/ko dVEcde* Hkkjrh;rk dk vkrerRo gA Mk0 oek ik'pkr; lLdfr dh ped&ned e my> ;ok ox dk tkxr djr jg gA ^f'kok t h* ukVd dh Hkfedk e og dgr g fd ^vkt gekj lkfgR; dk lcl ie[k nf"Vdk.k ;g gk fd og gekj fo|kfFk;k d ân; e viu lLdfrd vkj ,frgfl d vkn'kk d ifr xkjo vkj vfHkeku dk Hkko tkxr dJA*9 ykd&dY;k.k oLrr% ekuork okn dk lekukFkh t lk gA Mk0 oek d ukV;&lfgR; e dkyt;h mnkrR ekuo&eY;k dh lkFkd ;FkkFkij d vfHk0;tuk ie[kr% y{k.kh; gA ;FkkFk dh HkkoHkfe ij pydj mudk dfrRo vknR; e ifrQfyr gkrk gA eu";] eu"; d n%[k&l[k e lfefyr gk] lonuk vkj lgkuHkfr dk vfHk0;Dr dj] ;gh ekuork gA luk;h ygjk dh fouk'k yhyk e eu"; dh eu";rk dh lgt&LokHkkfod vfHk0;fDr bldk iR;{k iek.k gA

vUr e oek th d ukV;&f'kYi i ;kx d lnHk e vfUre ckr] og ;g fd dkb Hkh ukVddkj jxrU= dh fo/kk dk tku fcuk lQy ukV;jpuk ugh dj ldrkA Mk0 oek bl fo/kk d /kuh lkfgR;dkj gj ftUgku viu lHkh ,dkfd;k e bl ckr dk fo'k" /;ku j[kk g fd ,dkdh dk dFkk lEi"kk ek= 'kcnk d Lrj ij gh u rk vfir mud ik=k d dk;&0;kikj }kjk mn?kkf"kr gku d lkFk&lkFk ik=k dh enkvk] n';&fcEck] jx&irhdk l lfttr gkr g, jxeph; lk/kuk ;Fkk lf{kr xhrk] ok[] uR;k rFkk lefpr /ofu iHkko }kjk vfHk0;Dr gA Mk0 oek u ,dkdh u; f'kYi dk jx&nf"V l lEiuu dj vfHku; e ik.k Mky vfHku;kRed 'kfDr&LQfr cukdj l jy Hkk"kk&nku fn;k gA bl rF; dk Lohdkjr g, fy[kr g& ße vfHku;kRed nf"Vdk.k l ik=k d e[k l mudh Hkk"kk Nhuuk ugh pkgrk] ft l okrkoy.k e tk ik= lk l y jg g] ml okrkoy.k d vu:i ;fn Hkk"kk u gkxh rk ik= vLokHkkfod gk tk;xAp

lUnHk xUFk lph %&

1& fgUnh x| dk oHkodky & Mk0 ek/kjh nc] i0 4

2& ,dkdh vkj ,dkdhdkj & Mk0 jkep.j.k egUn] i0 99

- 3& Mko jkedekj oek xkjo xUFk & Mko jke fd'kkj oek ,o Mko jkty{eh
oek] i0 573A
- 4& Lokr=;kRrj fgUnh l kfgR; & Mko cpu] i0 233&234
- 5& Mko jkedekj oek xkjo xUFk & Mko jke fd'kkj oek ,o Mko jkty{eh
oek] i0 510A
- 6& vkjxtc dh vkf[kjh jkr & Mko jkedekj oek
- 7& iFohjkt dh vk[k & Mko jkedekj oek
- 8& Mko jkedekj oek xkjo xUFk & Mko jke fd'kkj oek ,o Mko jkty{eh
oek] i0 596A
- 9& f'kok t h & Mko jkedekj oek %Hkfedk% i0 8